

Herbal Remedies for Parasitic Infections

A complete listing of herbs and the parasites that they destroy

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The use of plants and their botanical ingredients for a wide variety of purposes, ex., medicine, perfumes, cosmetics, and cooking goes back to remote antiquity. The use of medicinal plants for healing is a tradition that survived from ancient cultures to the present. Herbal (spice) markets are alive and well in many parts of the world particularly among traditional cultures in Africa, South America, and Asia. Herbal treatments for various bodily and non-physical ills still remain the first treatment of choice for the majority of the world population today and is resurging in westernized nations after a few decades of allopathic fix.

Our work at the Diagnostic and Educational Laboratory of the Institute of Parasitic Diseases in association with many of the homeopathic and naturopathic professionals and their patient population prompted our exploration of the world of herbal remedies for parasitological uses. Most of these remedies had not been satisfactorily tested using conventional epidemiological and clinical parameters. In many cases, the nature of the remedy precludes the use of such testing methodologies. In this article, we do not attempt to prove, disprove, or evaluate any botanical product. We simply apply the

concept of cause and effect based on the strength of the tradition that carried the product throughout the ages. All botanicals listed are those that remain in current use since their discovery according to ethnic tradition in the lands of their origin.

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The present treatment is an attempt at comprehensive listing of all herbal remedies used for parasitological purposes throughout the world today. The time period covered extends from prehistoric times in such ethnic cultures as Ancient Egypt and China to the present. Much of this information has been documented in papyri and treatises as well as from oral traditions and modern accounts. The Greek contributions had survived as a result of Moslem translations during the Middle Ages. We hope that we have covered most of the remedies for which knowledge about their healing qualities is available.

Findings are cross-listed in the table by herb names used for treatment of the larger groups and component species of parasites. Herbs are listed in alphabetical order by their scientific names (or English names if scientific names are not available). The numbers in the boxes corre-

spond to those of references cited from which the relevant information was derived. Repeated citation of some botanicals by various authorities indicates frequent recognition and validation of these herbs for the treatment of the cross-referenced parasite(s). The scope of this article and the current state of knowledge do not allow the evaluation of herbal combinations or the making of specific recommendations. ♦

ABOUT THE AUTHOR

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FOR THE COMPLETE PARASITE ARTICLE WITH LISTING

Dr. Omar Amin, MD has assembled an incredible database of information regarding parasites and the herbs that attack them. Regretfully it came to sixty pages, far too long to publish in Explore! at this time; however, this sixty page database is available free of charge to those interested. Write, phone or fax Explore Publications, and it will be sent to you: P.O. Box 1508, Mt. Vernon, WA 98273, phone 360-424-6025, fax: 360-424-6029, e-mail: explorepub@sos.net

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by Omar M Amin and Karim O. Amin

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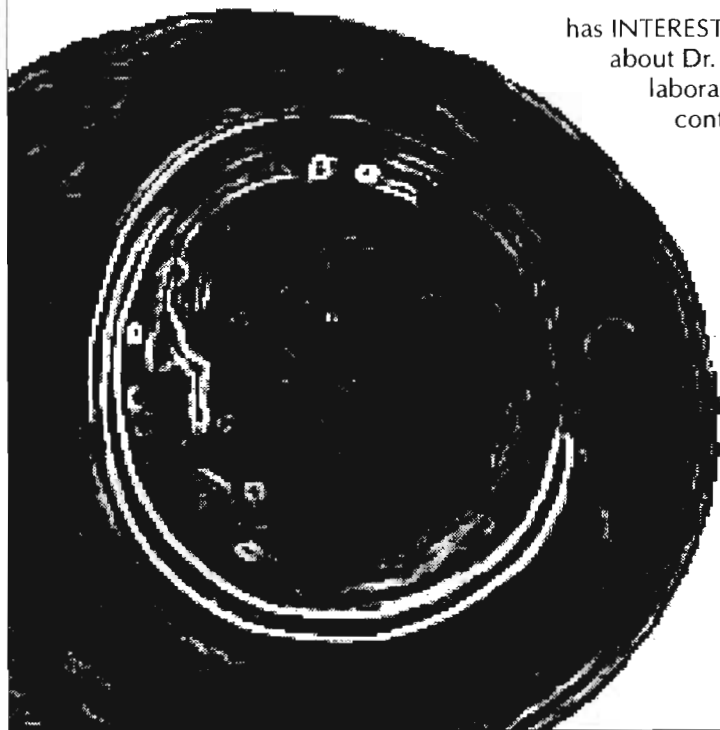


Table 1: A comprehensive listing of herbs used for treatment of intestinal and other parasites in humans.

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i> Musk Okra						17		
<i>Abies cilicia</i> Fir						33		
<i>Abrus precatorius</i> Licorice bean						18, 40		
<i>Acacia arabica</i>								
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>						39		
<i>Acacia nilotica</i>			39			33		
<i>Acalypha indica</i> Indian acalypha						17, 38		
<i>Acanthus ilicifolus*</i>						40		
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> Yarrow						17		
<i>Acorus calamus</i> Sweet flag						33		
<i>Acorus gramineus</i> Chinese sweet grass						18, 40		
<i>Acrocephalus capitatus</i>						40		
<i>Adiantum philippense</i> Maiden-hair fern						26		
<i>Aerva Lanata</i>						43		
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>						39		
<i>Agkistrodon actus</i> Body of viper						27, 41		
<i>Aglaonema pictum</i>						40		
<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i> Agrimony						40, 17		
<i>Agrimonia pilosa</i>				25		40		25
<i>Agrimonia viscidula</i>						40		
<i>Agropyron repens</i> Couch grass								
<i>Agrostemma githago</i> Cockle						17		
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> Alianthus						11		
<i>Alianthus glandulosa</i>								
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i> Silk tree						40, 27		
<i>Albizia lebbek</i> Siris		39	26			26		
<i>Alchornea cordifolia</i>		39						

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHOMONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMATODES	SCHISTOSOMA
<i>Alertis farinosa</i> Unicorn root						17		
<i>Alertis spicata</i> Chinese stargrass								
<i>Aleurites fordii</i> Chinese wood oil						18		
<i>Allangium salvifolium</i>						43		
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> Garlic Mustard						11		
<i>Allium cepa</i> Onion						11, 37		
<i>Allium fistulosum</i> Scallion	40, 18					18		
<i>Allium odorum</i> Chinese			27					
<i>Allium sativum</i> Garlic	22, 37, 45 43, 42, 4	25, 1	25, 4, 8	25, 31	1	15, 26, 40 25, 22, 37, 31, 32, 11, 23, 41, 4		
<i>Allium scorodoprasum</i>			40					
<i>Allium ursinum</i> Wood garlic						11		
<i>Allium victorialis</i> Serpent garlic						18		
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i> Common alder						11, 17		
<i>Allocasia macrorrhiza</i> Great leaved caladium	40					26		
<i>Aloe barbadensis</i> Aloe vera	42, 25					17, 26, 22, 30, 40, 23		
<i>Alongium salviifolium</i> Sage leaves			26			26		
<i>Alpinia galanga</i>								
<i>Alstonia macrophylla</i>						40		
<i>Amelanchier asiatica</i>						40		
<i>Andira inermis</i> Cabbage bark						17		
<i>Annona muricata</i>						40		
<i>Alstonia scholaris</i>						40		
<i>Amaranthus viridis</i> Slender amaranth						40, 18		
<i>Anacardium occidentale</i> Cashew	39	39		39		18, 39		

FASCIOLA	NEMA- TODES	PINWORMS	ANCYLO- STOMA	ASCARIS	STRON- CYLOIDES	CESTODES	TAENIA	YEAST & FUNGI	CANDIDA
				18					
								39	39
	4	41, 4, 8				37, 43	25	42, 4, 31 25, 39, 45, 32, 8, 1, 18	43, 1, 39 18, 4
		32						25	
				39					
								48	
			39	39				39	

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
Ananas cosmosus Pineapple	17, 39					17, 37, 39		
Ananassa sativa						38		
Andira araroba Goa powder						17		
Andrographis paniculata King of bitters						26		
Anemone chinensis			40					
Anethum graveolens Dill								
Angelica anomala*						40		
Angelica archangelica Angelica								
Anneslea fragrans						40		
Annona muricata						39		
Annona reticulata						39, 40		
Annona squamosa Custard apple						40, 26		
Antemus nobilis Common camomile						11		
Apocynum cannabinum Worm root						34, 17		
Aralia racemosa								
Arbus precatorius Jequerity						17		
Arctium lappa Burdock						40		
Areca catechu Betel-nut palm						17, 26, 46, 18, 38	8, 25	
Areca hutchinsoniana*						40		
Areca laosesis						38		
Argemone mexicana Yellow thistle		39						
Arisaema amurease Jack in the pulpit								
Arisaema ringens						40		
Aristolochia bracteata Worm killer						26		
Aristolochia serpentaria Snakeroot						34, 17		
Arnebia guttata								

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Arnica montana</i> Mountain tobacco								
<i>Artemisia abrotanum</i> Southernwood						11, 22, 17		
<i>Artemisia absinthum</i> Wormwood	19, 15, 42, 45, 1				42	14, 23, 34, 33, 17, 24, 31, 11, 25, 22, 36		
<i>Artemisia apiacea</i>					25			
<i>Artemisia biennis</i>						34		
<i>Artemisia capillaris</i>	25							
<i>Artemisia cina</i> Santonica						18, 22		
<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> Tarragon						17		
<i>Artemisia fukudo</i>						40		
<i>Artemisia japonica</i>	18, 40							
<i>Artemisia maritima</i> Wormseed						26		
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> Mugwort						43, 17, 34, 26, 11, 10		
<i>Arundnaria amabilis</i>						40		
<i>Asarum canadense</i> Ginger						34		
<i>Asarum forbesii</i>						18, 40		
<i>Asarum maximum</i>						40		
<i>Asdepias curassavica</i>						40		
<i>Asdepias incarnata</i> Milkweed								
<i>Asdepias syriaca</i> Milkweed						16		
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> Asparagus	18							
<i>Aspidium falcatum</i>						27		
<i>Auerrhoa carambola</i>						40		
<i>Azadirachta indica</i> Persian lilac						26		
<i>Baccaurea cauliflora</i>						40		
<i>Balanites aegyptica</i>						43, 26		
<i>Bambusa bambos</i> Bamboo						26		
<i>Barringtonia asiatica</i>						40		

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Barringtonia racemosa</i>						40		
<i>Basilici herba</i> Basil						10		
<i>Bauhinia tomentosa</i> Mountain ebony						26		
<i>Bauhinia vaiegata</i> Orchid tree						18, 43		
<i>Benincasa hispida</i> White pumpkin						26		
Berberine					9			
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>						40		
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i> Barberry		18, 17						
<i>Bergenia ligulata</i>			26					
<i>Bidens bipinnata</i> Spanish needles						34		
<i>Bidens pilosa</i> Hairy beggartick								
<i>Bixa orcellana</i> Black seed	39, 2					2		
Blessed thistle						2		
<i>Blumea balsamifera</i>						18, 40		
<i>Blumea lacera</i> Blume						18, 40, 26		
<i>Boerhaavia diftusa</i> Spreading hogweed						26		
<i>Boldo folium</i> Boldo						10		
<i>Bombyx mori</i> Silkworm						27		
<i>Borassus flabellifer</i>						38		
<i>Botryopleuron axillare</i>							40	
<i>Brasenia schreberi</i> Watershield						18, 40		
<i>Bromelia chrysantha</i>	37					37		
<i>Bromelia karatas</i> Wild penguin	37					37		
<i>Bromelia pinguin</i>	37							
<i>Brucea antidysenteria</i>								
<i>Brucea javanica</i>	40, 41	40, 25	40, 27, 25, 41			27		
<i>Butea monosperma</i> Bastard teak						43, 26		
Butternut								

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Caesalpinia bonduie</i> Nicker nut						39		
<i>Caesalpinia crista</i> Bondue nut						18, 40, 26		
<i>Caesalpinia decapetala</i>						40		
<i>Caesalpinia sepiaria</i> Mysore thorn						18		
<i>Cajanus cajan</i> Pigeon pen							18	
<i>Calamus margartae</i>						27		
<i>Calendulae flos</i> Marigold						10		
<i>Calendula officinalis</i> Marigold						17		
<i>Caloglossa epieurii</i> Mai She Cao								
<i>Calotropis gigantia</i> Mudar						43, 26, 40, 38		
<i>Calotropis procera</i>	39					39		
<i>Calystegia japonica</i> Japanese bindweed						18		
<i>Camellia sasanqua</i>						40		
<i>Canarium album</i>						40, 38		
<i>Canavalia ensiformis</i> Sword bean						18		
<i>Cannabis sativa</i> Marijuana						17, 40		
<i>Capparis decidua</i>						39		
<i>Capparis spinosa</i> Caper bush						33		
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> Pepper grass					40, 34			
<i>Carallia suffruticosa</i>						40		
<i>Carapa procera</i>							39	
<i>Carica papaya</i> Papaya	39		39			26, 39, 40, 18, 39, 38		
<i>Carissa edulis</i>	39					39		
<i>Carlina acaulis</i> Stemless carline thistle						15		
<i>Carpesium abrotanoides</i> Stork's flea						40, 18		
<i>Carpesium cernuum</i>						18		

FASCIOLA	NEMA- TODES	PINWORMS	ANCYLO- STOMA	ASCARIS	STRON- GYLOIDES	CESTODES	TAENIA	YEAST & FUNGI	CANDIDA
								31, 22	31
				25					
				40					
								18	
	26, 40, 38	40, 38		26		40, 38			
							39		
	8	8, 25		25		8	25		
				18, 40					

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Carum copticum</i> Omum						26		
<i>Carvi fructus</i> Caraway								
<i>Carya ovata</i> Shag bark hickory						34		
<i>Cassia angustifolia</i> Indian senna						26		
<i>Cassia avrieulata</i>						43		
<i>Cassia fistula</i> Indian laburnum							18	
<i>Cassia hebecarpa</i> Senna						34		
<i>Cassia marilandica</i>						32		
<i>Cassia tora</i> Fetid cassia						40, 26		
<i>Cassytha filiformis</i>						40		
<i>Catalapa bungei</i> Chinese catawaba						18, 40		
<i>Catalapa ovata</i> Chinese catawaba							18	
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> Yellow ginseng						17		
<i>Celosia argentea</i> Quail grass						18, 40		
<i>Celosia cristata</i>							40	
<i>Centaurium erythraea</i> Centaury								
<i>Centratherum anthelminticum</i>						43, 26		
<i>Cephaelis ipecaeanha</i> Ipecacuanha		22	40, 37, 10, 22					
<i>Cerastium vulgatum*</i> Chickweed						34		
<i>Ceratonja siliqua</i> Carob tree						33		
<i>Cetraria islandica</i> Icelandic moss						11		
<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i> False unicorn						22		
<i>Chaparro armagosa</i>		21, 35	42, 21, 35			42, 21, 35		
<i>Chelone glabra</i> Balmony						16, 34, 13		
<i>Chenopodium album</i> Lamb's quarters			32					

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i> Wormseed	42		26, 17			34, 39, 26, 16, 48, 40, 17,38		
<i>Chenopodium anthelminticum</i>						40		
<i>Chenopodium botrys</i> Jerusalem oak							34	
<i>Chimaphila umbellata*</i> Pipsissewa						34		
<i>Chloranthus spicatus</i>						40		
<i>Chlorophora excelsa</i>								
<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i> Feverfew						17, 32*		
<i>Chrysopogon aciculatus</i>								
<i>Cinchona</i> Quinine			17, 39					
<i>Cinchona succiruba</i> Peruvian bark						22		
<i>Cinnamomi cortex</i> Cinnamon								
<i>Cinnamomun camphora</i> Camphor tree						18, 40, 32, 17		
<i>Cinnamomun cassia</i> Chinese cinnamon								
<i>Cinnamomun verum</i> Cinnamon								
<i>Cirsium pulchellum</i> Thistle						34		
<i>Citrullus colocynthis</i> Colocynth						17		
<i>Citrullus vulgaris</i> Watermelon								
<i>Citrus acida</i>								
Citrus extract	28, 42	42						
<i>Citrus medica</i>							40	
<i>Clausena excavata</i>						40		
<i>Clausena lansium</i>						40		
<i>Cleistocalyx operculatus</i>						40		
<i>Cleome</i> Tickweed						43		
<i>Cleome viscosa</i>	40					38		
<i>Clerodendrum infortunatum</i>						26		
<i>Clitoria ternatea</i> Butterfly pea						26		
Cloves	19							

FASCIOLA	NEMA- TODES	PINWORMS	ANCYLO- STOMA	ASCARIS	STRON- GYLOIDES	CESTODES	TAENIA	YEAST & FUNGI	CANDIDA
	26, 17		40	39, 40, 17, 38				42	
			40	40					
								39	
				40, 38					
								10, 24	31
								18	
								17	17
	32					32			
	39			39					
								28	1
	39			39					
				26					
				25					

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Cnidium monnieri</i>				25				
<i>Coccinia indica</i>		26	26					
<i>Cocculus laurifolius</i>						18, 40		
<i>Cocculus trilobus</i>						18		
<i>Cocos nucifera</i> Coconut							37, 38	
<i>Coix lacryma-jobi</i>						40, 38		
<i>Combretum acuminatum*</i>								
<i>Combretum anogeissus</i>						39		
<i>Combretum micranthum</i>						39		
<i>Combretum quadrangulare</i>						40, 38		
<i>Combretum racemosum</i>	39					39		
<i>Combretum trifoliatum</i>						40		
<i>Commiphora molmol</i> Myrrh								
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i> Sweet fern								
<i>Consolida ambigua</i> Larkspur	17							
<i>Consolidae regalis flos</i> Forking larkspur flowers						10		
<i>Coptis chinensis</i> Huang lian		25						
<i>Coptis groenlandica</i> Gold thread						34		
<i>Coptosapelta tomentosa</i>						40		
<i>Cordia bantamensis</i>						40		
<i>Coriander sativum</i> Coriander	33					10		
<i>Coriaria sinica</i>							18	
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i> Dogwood						34		
<i>Cornus florida*</i> Dogwood						34		
<i>Cornus officinalis</i>						40		
<i>Cortex azedarach</i>	39							
<i>Corylus cornuta</i> Hazelnut						34		
<i>Costus speciosus</i> Costus						26		

FASCIOLA	NEMA- TODES	PINWORMS	ANCYLO- STOMA	ASCARIS	STRON- GYLOIDES	CESTODES	TAENIA	YEAST & FUNGI	CANDIDA
								25	
							38	38, 39	38
					40				
				40, 38			40		
						39			
								31	31
	34								
				40			40		
								10	
				39		39			

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Crossostephium chinense</i>						18, 40		
<i>Cryptocarya bourdilluni</i>								
<i>Cryptolepis sanguinolenta</i>								
<i>Cucumis melo</i> Melon						18		
<i>Cucumis sativa</i> Cucumber						22		
<i>Cucurbita maxima</i> Pumpkin	42					46, 2, 4, 44, 11, 39	39	
<i>Cucurbita moschata</i> Pumpkin	40					48, 41		25
<i>Cucurbita pepo</i> Pumpkin						34, 40, 14, 38, 15, 27, 22		
<i>Cucurbitae semen</i> Pumpkin						10		
<i>Cuminum cyminum</i> Cumin						26		
<i>Curcuma domestica</i> Turmeric						39		
<i>Curcuma longa</i> Turmeric		26	26			26		
<i>Cuscuta reflexa</i> Dodder						26		
<i>Cyathula prostrata</i>						40		
<i>Cyperus brevifolius</i>						40		
<i>Cyperus cyperoides</i>						40		
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> Nutgrass						29, 26		
<i>Cypripedium*</i> Yellow lady slipper							17	
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i> Lady's slipper						34		
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i> Lady's slipper						34		
<i>Cyrtomium fortunei</i>						18, 40		
<i>Dalbergia hupeana</i>						18		
<i>Dalbergia latifolia</i>						43		
<i>Dan zhi</i> Animal bile								
<i>Daphne genkwa</i>						40		
<i>Daphniphyllum macropodon</i>						40		

FASCIOLA	NEMA- TODES	PINWORMS	ANCYLO- STOMA	ASCARIS	STRON- GYLOIDES	CESTODES	TAENIA	YEAST & FUNGI	CANDIDA
								48	48
									39
						22			
		4				4, 11			
	8			25		40, 8	25		
	32					15, 22, 32	38, 6		
	10					10			
	18			18		18			
				25					

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Datura candida</i> Borrachero						17		
<i>Datura metal</i> Thornapple						26		
<i>Daucus carota</i> Carrot							18, 25, 17	
<i>Desmodium gangeticum</i>								
<i>Desmodium triquetrum</i>						40, 18		
<i>Dianthus chinensis</i> Rainbow pink						18		
<i>Dianthus superbus</i> Carnation						18		
<i>Dicentra formosa</i> Bleeding heart						34		
<i>Dichora febrifuga</i> Dichroa	25		25, 48					
<i>Dicranopteris linearis</i>						40		
<i>Dichrostachys cinerea</i>						40		
<i>Dictamnus dasycarpus</i> Bai xian pi								
<i>Digenia simplex</i> Red algae						27, 38		
<i>Dinochloa scandens</i>						40		
<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i> Potato yam								
<i>Dioscorea opposita</i> Chinese yam						18		
<i>Diospyros decandra</i>						38		
<i>Diospyros mespiliformis</i>		39				39		
<i>Diospyros mollis</i>						38, 40, 48		
<i>Dipsacus asper</i> Szechuan teasel								
<i>Dolichos biflorus</i> Horse gram						26		
<i>Dolichos lablab</i> Hyacinth bean						18		
<i>Dracaena congesta</i>						40		
<i>Drosera indica</i>		39				39		
<i>Drynaria quercifolia</i>						40		
<i>Dryopteris crassirhizoma</i> Dryopteris rhizome					40, 25, 41			
<i>Dryopteris lacera</i>								

FASCIOLA	NEMA- TODES	PINWORMS	ANCYLO- STOMA	ASCARIS	STRON- GYLOIDES	CESTODES	TAENIA	YEAST & FUNGI	CANDIDA
				26					
								39, 38	
								25	
		17*		27, 38					
									18
								39	
						38, 40			18
								39	
	8			25		8, 40	25	25	
						40			

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i> Male fern						45, 40, 34 13, 11, 17		
<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i> Echinacea								
<i>Echinacea pallida</i> Echinacea						34		
<i>Echinops latifolius</i> Globe thistle						18		
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i> Eclipta								
<i>Elaeagnus philippensis</i>			40					
<i>Elephantopus scaber</i> Rough elephants foot						18		
<i>Eleusine indica</i>						40		
<i>Embelia ribes</i>						40, 26		
<i>Embelia schimperi</i>						39		
<i>Equisetum giganteum</i>	37							
<i>Eriosema chinense</i>						18		
<i>Erythrina indica</i>						43		
<i>Erythrina variegata</i> Indian coral						18, 26		
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> Eucalyptus						17, 40		
<i>Euodia rutecarpa</i>						40, 41		
<i>Euonymus alata</i> Winged spindletree						18, 40		
<i>Euonymus atropurpurea</i> Wahoo	17							
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i> Spindle tree						34		
<i>Eupatorium fortunei</i>								
<i>Eupatorium japonicum</i>						18, 40		
<i>Eupatorium linleyanum</i>						18		
<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i> Siam weed						18		
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> Boneset						34		
<i>Euphorbia antiquorum</i> Fleshy spurge								
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i> Flowering spurge								
<i>Euphorbia fischeriana</i>						40		

FASCIOLA	NEMA- TODES	PINWORMS	ANCYLO- STOMA	ASCARIS	STRON- GYLOIDES	CESTODES	TAENIA	YEAST & FUNGI	CANDIDA
						40, 22, 15, 14, 32, 11, 17	11, 17		
								10	
				40					
	18							18, 39	39
				26		40	40		
				39			39		
						40			
									18
						17			
				18					
		34							

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO- MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA- TODES	SCHISTO- SOMA
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i> Sun spurge						18		
<i>Euphorbia hirta</i> Pill bearing spurge		26	39, 26, 31			26, 18		
<i>Euphorbia humifusa</i>						40		
<i>Euphorbia longan</i>						40		
<i>Euphorbia pekinensis</i> Peking spurge							18, 40	
<i>Euphorbia plumeriodes</i>						40		
<i>Euphorbia prostata</i>								
<i>Euphorbia thymifolia</i>						40		
<i>Euphorbia tirucalli</i>			39					
<i>Eurycoma longifolia</i>						38, 40		
<i>Evolvulus alsinoides</i>						40, 26		
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i> Beech						34		
<i>Ferula assafoetida</i> Asafetida						18, 40, 27, 25, 32, 17		
<i>Ferula sumbul</i> Sumbul						17		
<i>Ficus carica</i>	40							
<i>Ficus pumila</i>	40							
<i>Ficus racemosa</i> Country fig tree						26		
<i>Ficus rumphii</i>						40		
<i>Ficus sycamorus</i> Sycamore fig						33		
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Fennel						17, 26		
<i>Forsythia suspensa</i>								
<i>Fraxinus latifolia</i> Oregon ash						34		
<i>Fumaria indica</i> Common fumitory						26		
<i>Garcinia hanburyi</i> Gamboge						17		
<i>Garcinia morella</i> Gamboge						18, 26		
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> Wintergreen								
<i>Gentiana lutea</i> Yellow gentian						17, 32, 2		

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Gentiana quinquefolia</i> Stiff gentian						34		
<i>Geranium nepalense</i>						18		
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i> Maiden hair tree							18, 38	
<i>Gleditsia sinensis</i> Chinese honey locust						18		
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> Honey locust						34		
<i>Gloriosa superba</i> Glory lilly	17					17, 26		
<i>Grammatophyllum scriptum</i>						40		
<i>Gynandropis gynandra</i> Grapefruit seed extract	20, 2	9				39		
<i>Gynandropis pentaphylla</i>						38		
<i>Haeria insignis</i>						39		
<i>Harrisonia abyssinica</i>						39		
<i>Haegenia abyssinica</i> Kousso								
<i>Hedera helix</i> Ivy						17, 18		
<i>Hederae folium</i> Ivy leaf						10		
<i>Hedychium longiconutum</i>						40		
<i>Helenii rhizoma</i> Elecampane						10		
<i>Helianthus annuus</i> Sunflower						34		
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i> Sunflower						34		
<i>Heliotropium indicum</i> Indian heliotrope						18		
<i>Hennae folium</i> Henna leaf			10					
<i>Hibiscus sabdarifita</i> Red-sorrel flower						10		
<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i> Rose of Sharon			27			18		
<i>Hippomane mancinella</i> Manchineel					17			
<i>Holarrhena antidysenterica</i> Kurchi tree		26	26, 38			26, 38, 40, 43		
<i>Holarrhena floriburda</i>			39					

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
Hop tree								
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> Barley								
<i>Houtuyunia cordata</i>	40							
<i>Humulus lupulus</i> Hops						17		
<i>Hunteria umbellata</i>								
<i>Hura crepitans</i> Sandbox tree						17		
<i>Hydnocarpus anthelmintica</i>						25, 38, 40		
<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> Golden seal		1	1	1				
<i>Hydrocotyle asiatica</i> Indian pennywort		26	26					
<i>Hymenocallis littoralis</i>								
<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i> Henbane						26		
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> St. Johns Wort						11, 17		
<i>Hypericum sampsonii</i>						18		
<i>Hyptis brevipes</i>						40		
<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> Hyssop						26, 2		
<i>Impatiens balsamina</i>								
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>							38	
<i>Indigofera sumatrana*</i>						40		
<i>Indigofera tinctoria</i> Indigo						17		
<i>Inula helenium</i> Elecampane						18, 40, 2, 31, 32		
<i>Ipomoea batatas</i> Sweet potatoes								
<i>Ipomoea bimbim</i>						40		
<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i>						38		
<i>Ipomoea nil</i> Pharbitis	40					26, 40		
<i>Ipomoea purga*</i> Jalap						17		
<i>Iris ensata</i>						40		
<i>Iris pallasii</i> North China iris						18		

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Jasminum sambac</i> Arabian jasmim						26		
<i>Jatropha curcas</i>	40					17		
Jerusalem oak							14	
<i>Juglandis folium</i> Walnut leaf						10		
<i>Juglans cinerea</i> Butternut						34, 32		
<i>Juglans nigra</i> Black walnut	19, 2, 4, 45, 42					34, 1, 14		
<i>Juglans regia</i> European walnut							18, 27	
<i>Juniperus communis</i> Juniper						17		
<i>Juniperus osteosperma</i> Utah juniper						34		
<i>Juniperus phoenicea</i> Juniper								
<i>Juniperus sabina</i> Sabine						17		
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> Red cedar						34		
<i>Juniperus sp.</i> Western juniper							34	
<i>Kickxia arborea</i>						40		
<i>Lagenaria vulgaris</i>						38		
<i>Lansium domesticum</i>						40		
<i>Lantana camara</i>						40		
<i>Larrea tridentata</i> Creosote bush	17							
<i>Latua sativa</i> Lettuce							33	
<i>Laurus nobilis</i> Bay	18							
<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> Lavender						17		
<i>Lawsonia inermis</i> Henna						18		
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> Motherwort						17		
<i>Lepidium sativum</i>								
<i>Lespedeza chinensis</i>								

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i> Perennial lespedeza								
<i>Leucaena glauca</i>						38		
<i>Leucas zeylanica</i> *						40		
<i>Leuconotis egeniifolius</i>					40			
<i>Leucothoe grayana</i>	40							
<i>Liquidambar orientalis</i> Levant storax	18							
<i>Lindera</i> sp. Spicewood						34		
<i>Lindera myrrha</i>						38, 40		
<i>Lindera strychnifolia</i>						18, 40		
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> Flax						32		
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> Poplar								
<i>Litsea glutinosa</i> *								
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> Cardinal flower						34		
<i>Lobelia chinensis</i> Chinese lobelia						18	40	
<i>Lobelia nicotianaefolia</i>								
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> Cardinal flower						34		
<i>Lomatium dissecta</i> Lepto taenia								
<i>Lonicera dioica</i> Glaucous honey suckle						34		
<i>Lonicera fuchsoides</i> Honey suckle						18		
<i>Ludwiga octovalvis</i>						40		
<i>Lupinus albus</i> White lupin						11		
<i>Lycopersicon esculantum</i> Tomato								
<i>Lycoris radiata</i>			40					
<i>Madhuca betis</i>						40		
<i>Magnolia acuminata</i> Cucumber tree						34		
<i>Magnolia officinalis</i>						40		
<i>Mahinia aquifolia</i> Oregon grape			17					

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Mallotus barbatus</i>						18		
<i>Mallotus japonicus</i>	40					40		
<i>Mallotus oppositifolius</i>								
<i>Mallotus philippinensis</i> Kamala tree	18, 32					18, 38, 26, 43, 39	38	
<i>Malus sylvestris</i> Apple						17		
<i>Mangifera indica</i> Mango						18, 38, 40, 43, 39		
<i>Manihot esculenta</i> Cassava								
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> White horehound						24		
<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i> Hungaria camomile						17		
<i>Matricariae flos</i> Matricaria flower								
<i>Melaleuca leucadenron</i> Cajeput						17		
<i>Melia azedarach</i> Chinaberry	25			8		18, 25, 40, 38, 43, 26, 34, 17, 39		
<i>Melia toosendon</i> White cedar	25					18		
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> Corn mint								
<i>Mentha piperita</i> Peppermint						34		
<i>Mentha spicata</i> Spearmint						34		
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i> Bog bean						18		
<i>Mercurialis annua</i> Annual mercury						17		
<i>Merremia gangeticum</i>						43		
<i>Merremia tridentata</i>						40		
<i>Merremia peltata</i>						40		
<i>Mesua ferrea</i> Cobra's saffron						26		
<i>Mezoneuron sumatranum*</i>						40		
<i>Microcos paniculata*</i>						40		

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHOMONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMATODES	SCHISTOSOMA
<i>Millettia sericea</i>						40		
<i>Mimusops elengi</i>						26		
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i> Wild 4 O'clock						34		
<i>Mitragyna inermis</i>		39						
<i>Momordica charantia</i> Balsam pear						17		
<i>Mondara fistulosa</i> Horsemint						34		
<i>Morinda citrifolia</i>						40		
<i>Morinda geminata</i>								
<i>Morinda persicaefolia</i>						38		
<i>Morinda oleifera</i> Horseradish tree						26, 40		
<i>Morus alba</i> White mulberry						34		
<i>Morus rubra</i> Red mulberry						34		
<i>Mucuna pruriens</i> Cow itch plant						26		
<i>Murraya paniculata</i>								
<i>Musa acuminata</i> Banana						37		
<i>Myrica cerifera</i> Wax myrtle						34, 17		
<i>Myrica rubra</i>						40		
<i>Nardostachys jalamansi</i> Musk root								
<i>Nepeta cataria</i> Catnip						34, 32		
<i>Nephelium mutabile</i>						40		
<i>Nerium oleander</i> Oleander	11, 40							
<i>Newbouldia laevis</i>		39				39		
<i>Nicotiana attenuata</i> Indian tobacco						34		
<i>Nicotiana rustica</i> Wild tobacco						34		
<i>Nicotiana tobacum</i> Tobacco	17					34, 17		
<i>Nigella sativa</i> Black cumin							26, 33	

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Nyctanthes arbor-tristis</i> Night jasmine						26, 43		
<i>Nyssa sylvatica*</i> Black gum						34		
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> Sweet basil	39					18, 17, 39		
<i>Ocimum canum</i>						39		
<i>Ocimum sanctum</i> Holy basil								
<i>Omphalia lapidescens</i>								
<i>Opilia celtidifolia</i>						39		
<i>Origanum</i> Oregano						24		
<i>Oroxylum indicum</i>						18		
<i>Orthodon japonicus</i>								
<i>Osmunda japonica</i>						25		
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>						40		
<i>Panax quinquefolium</i> Ginseng								
<i>Pangium edule</i>	40							
<i>Paris polyphylla</i>						40		
<i>Passiflora quadrangularis</i>						40		
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>						40		
<i>Pauridiantha lyalli</i>		39						
<i>Peganum harmala</i> Harmel	26		17			17, 26		
<i>Pentaspodin officinalis</i>	40							
<i>Peumus boldus</i> Boldo						17		
<i>Pharbitis hederacea</i>						27		
<i>Pharbitis nil</i> Japanese bindweed						18, 41		
<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> Kidney bean								
<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i> Date palm						33		
<i>Photinia glabra</i>						40		
<i>Phyllanthus niruri</i>			39			39		
<i>Phyllanthus urinaria</i>						18		
<i>Phytolacca dodecandra</i> Soapberry tree						39		39

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Picrasma excelsor</i> Quassia						22		
<i>Picria fel-terrae*</i>						40		
<i>Picrorhiza kurrooa</i>						40		
<i>Pimpinella ansium</i> Aniseed	22					40		
<i>Pinus sp.</i>						34		
<i>Pinus echinata</i> Short leaf pine						34		
<i>Pinus glabra</i> Spruce pine						34		
<i>Pinus monophylla</i>						34		
<i>Pinus virginiana</i> Scrub pine						34		
<i>Piper betel</i> Betel pepper						17		
<i>Piper longum</i> Long pepper						40, 26		
<i>Piper methysticum</i> Kava kava								
<i>Piper nigrum</i> Black pepper								
<i>Pisum sativum</i> Garden pea								
<i>Platycodon grandifolium</i> Kiki root						18, 40		
<i>Plumbagin</i>								
<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i> Ceylon leadwort		39				39		
<i>Podocarpus macrophyllus</i>						40		
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> May apple						34		
<i>Polygala costaricensis</i>			37					
<i>Polygonum amphibium</i>						40		
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> Knotweed						27, 40, 17		
<i>Polygonum chinense</i>						40		
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>						40		
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i> Sweet fern								
<i>Polyporus mylittae</i> Thunderball								

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Populus balsamifera</i> Balsam poplar						34		
<i>Populus tremuloides</i> Trembling aspen						34		
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> Purslane			41			34, 33		
<i>Portulaca sativa</i> Purslane								
<i>Potamogeton scweinfurhii</i> Pondweed						33		
<i>Potentilla chinensis</i> Wei Ling Cai			25	25				
<i>Pouzolzia zeylanica*</i>						40		
<i>Premna odorata</i>	40							
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> Heal all						32		
<i>Prunus americana</i> Wild plum						34, 17		
<i>Prunus mume</i> Mume	25							
<i>Prunus persica</i> Peach						34		
<i>Prunus serotina</i> Wild cherry						34		
<i>Psidium guajava</i>								
<i>Psoralea corylifolia</i> Scuffy pea						18, 38, 26		
<i>Psychotria ipeacuanha</i> Ipecae			32					
<i>Pteridium aquilina</i>						40		
<i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i> Red sandalwood						26		
<i>Pterocarya stenoptera</i> Wing nut						18, 40		
<i>Pueraria tuberosa</i> Tuberosin								
<i>Pulsatilla chinensis</i> Pulsatilla		25	25, 41	25	25			
<i>Punica granatum</i> Pomegranate	25					40, 22, 27, 23, 26, 11, 39, 32		
<i>Pysostigma venenosum</i> Ordeal bean	17							

FASCIOLA	NEMA- TODES	PINWORMS	ANCYLO- STOMA	ASCARIS	STRON- GYLOIDES	CESTODES	TAENIA	YEAST & FUNGI	CANDIDA
		38							
		32							
				25					
								38	
								38	
								48	
									25
	32	32		39		40, 22, 11, 33, 38, 39, 32	11, 25, 38, 39, 26	25	

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Quassia africana</i> Quassia								
<i>Quassia amara</i> Quassia	17		1		1	17		
<i>Quercus dentata</i>						40		
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> Bur oak								
<i>Quisqualis conferta</i>						40		
<i>Quisqualis indica</i> Rangoon creeper	18					40, 27, 38, 39, 18, 40	39	
<i>Randia spinosa</i>						40		
<i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i>						40		
<i>Renealmia aromatica</i>						37		
<i>Rheum palmatum</i> Rhubarb root	42							
<i>Rhus sp.*</i> Sumac						34		
<i>Rhus chinensis</i> Chinese sumac						18		
<i>Rhus typhina</i> Staghorn sumac						34		
<i>Rhus verniciflua</i> Chinese laquer tree	18					27		
<i>Ribes americanum</i> Black currant						34		
<i>Ribes nigrum</i> Black currant leaf								
<i>Ricinus communis</i> Castor bean						17, 32		
<i>Ritchiea longipedicellata</i>						39		
<i>Rosa palustris</i> Wild rose						34		
<i>Rosa virginiana*</i>						34		
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> Rosemary	22							
<i>Rubus hispidus</i> Blackberry						34		
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> Cone flower						34		
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> Cone flower						34		
<i>Ruta angustifolia</i>						39		

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Ruta graveolens</i> Rue						34, 31, 11, 33, 26, 17, 32, 23		
Sage	2					2		
<i>Salix chilensis</i> Willow						37		
<i>Salvadora persica</i> Toothbrush tree						26		
<i>Salvia officinalis</i> Sage						34		
<i>Salvia plebia</i>						18, 40		
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> Blood root						17		
<i>Sansevieria hyacinthoides</i> African bowstring hemp						37		
<i>Santalum album</i>						39		
<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i> Lavender cotton						11		
<i>Sargentodoxa cuneata</i>						40		
<i>Sassafras albidum</i> Sassafras						34		
<i>Sassafras tzumu</i>	40					40		
<i>Satureja douglasii</i>								
<i>Satureja montana</i> Winter savory						17		
<i>Saururus chinensis</i>	40							
<i>Saussurea lappa</i> Costus						18, 26		
<i>Scaphium macropodm</i>						40		
<i>Schima nallichii</i>								
<i>Schoenocaulon officinale</i> Sabadilla						17		
<i>Scopolia parviflora</i>						40		
<i>Scorodocarpus borneensis</i>						40		
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i> Virginia skullcap								
<i>Securidaca longepedunculata</i>	39							
<i>Selenicereus grandiflorus</i> Night blooming cereus						17		
<i>Senecio nemorensis</i> Senecio herb						10		
<i>Serissa japonica</i>						40		

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Sida cordifolia</i> Country mallow			18					
<i>Sida rhombifolia</i>								
<i>Silene jenseensis</i>						18		
<i>Simarouba glaura</i>			37					
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i> Blue star flower grass						34		
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i> False solomons seal								
<i>Solanum carolinense</i> Horsenettle						34		
<i>Solanum nigrum*</i> Nightshade						34		
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> Potato								
<i>Solidago vigaurea</i> Aaron's rod						18		
<i>Sonneratia caseolaris</i>						40		
<i>Sophora flavescens</i>						18, 40, 41		
<i>Sophora subprostata</i> Guang Dou gen								
<i>Sorbus</i> Mountain ash						13		
<i>Sphaeranthus africanus</i>						40		
<i>Sphaeranthus indicus</i> Indian globe thistle						26		
<i>Spigelia sp.*</i>						34		
<i>Spigelia anthelmia</i>						40		
<i>Spigelia marilandica</i> Indian pink						34, 17		
<i>Spilanthes ulignosa</i>			39			39		
<i>Spiraea media</i>	40							
<i>Stachytarpheta indica*</i>						40		
<i>Stemona japonica</i>						40		
<i>Stemona sessilifolia</i>						40		
<i>Stemona tuberosa</i>						40, 38, 41		
<i>Streptocaulon baumii</i>								
<i>Striga asiatica*</i>	40							
<i>Strychnos gauthierana</i>						40		
<i>Strychnos ignatii</i> Ignatius bean						18, 40		

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Strychnos lucida</i>						40		
<i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i> Strychnine	18, 40							
<i>Swertia chirata</i> Chireta						26		
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus*</i> Skunk cabbage						34, 17		
<i>Symplocos perakensis</i>						40		
<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i> Cloves						40, 17		
<i>Syzygium zeylanicum</i>						40		
<i>Tabebuia</i> Pau D'arco						4		
<i>Tamarindus indica</i> Tamarind						32, 18, 26		
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> Tansy						22, 34, 31, 13, 11, 15, 17, 16, 46, 32, 23		
<i>Tectona grandis</i>						40		
<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i> Purple tephrosia						26		
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i> Catgut						34, 13, 17		
<i>Terminalia chebula</i> Chebulic myrobalan						26		
<i>Tetrapanax papyriferus</i> Rice paper plant						18, 40		
<i>Teucrium viscidum</i>						18		
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> Field pennycress								
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> White cedar						11		
<i>Thuja orientalis</i> Thuja						23		
<i>Thymus vulgaris</i> Thyme	42, 2					18, 2, 10, 32, 22, 31, 17		
<i>Tilia americana</i> Basswood						34		
<i>Tinospora crispa</i>	40					40		
<i>Tinospora reticulata</i>	40							
<i>Torreya grandis</i> Evergreen tree						27		

FASCIOLA	NEMA- TODES	PINWORMS	ANCYLO- STOMA	ASCARIS	STRON- GYLOIDES	CESTODES	TAENIA	YEAST & FUNGI	CANDIDA
								17, 4	17, 4
	22, 31			17			11		
									18
		32		31, 32				18, 42, 2, 17, 24	
		40							
	8	8, 27	27	27		8	27		

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Torreya nucifera</i> Torreya	40					40		
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>						40		
<i>Trichosanthes anguina</i>						40		
<i>Trichosanthes cucumeroides</i> Snake gourd	40					18		
<i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i> Fenugreek						17		
<i>Ulmus macrocarpa</i> Stinking elm						40, 27		
<i>Ulmus rubra</i> Slippery elm						17		
<i>Uraria lagopodioides</i>						40		
<i>Urginea indica</i>		39						
<i>Urtica dioica</i> Stinging nettle						17, 32		
<i>Valeriana ciliata</i> Edible valerian								
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i> Valerian								
<i>Vanilla indora</i>						37		
<i>Veratrum nigrum</i> Flase hellebore						18, 40		
<i>Veratrum viride</i> American hellebore	17							
<i>Verbena hostata</i> Blue vervain						34		
<i>Verbena officinalis</i> Vervain						17, 40, 32		
<i>Veronica anthelmintica</i>								
<i>Veronica cinerea</i> Ash colored flebane						26		
<i>Viburnum alnifolium</i> Hobble bush						34		
<i>Viburnum dilatatum</i> Japanese viburnum						18, 40		
<i>Vinca minor</i> Periwinkle						17		
<i>Virgaurea herba</i> Golden rod								
<i>Vitex negundo</i>						43		
<i>Vitex pubescens</i>						40		

FASCIOLA	NEMA- TODES	PINWORMS	ANCYLO- STOMA	ASCARIS	STRON- GYLOIDES	CESTODES	TAENIA	YEAST & FUNGI	CANDIDA
	25	25	25	25		25			
	8			25		8		8, 25	
				17		17			
						34			
		32							
				40					
									10

Table 1: Continued

SPECIES OF HERBS	GENERAL PARASITES	PROTOZOA	ENT. HISTOLYTICA	TRICHO-MONAS	GIARDIA	WORMS	TREMA-TODES	SCHISTO-SOMA
<i>Vitis vinifera</i> Vine						33		
<i>Wikstroemia lanceolata</i>			40					
<i>Withania somnifera</i> Winter cherry						26		
<i>Withania somniferum</i> Ashwagandha			17					
<i>Xanthoxylum americanum</i> Prickly ash	42					34		
<i>Xylopiya aethiopica</i> Ethiopian pepper								
<i>Zanthoxylum</i> Sichuan hot pepper								25
<i>Zanthoxylum armatum</i>						40		
<i>Zanthoxylum piperitum</i>						40		
<i>Zanthoxylum schinifolium</i>								
<i>Zanthoxylum simulans</i>								
<i>Zingiber purpureum</i> *						40		
* Recommended for children								

FASCIOLA	NEMA- TODES	PINWORMS	ANCYLO- STOMA	ASCARIS	STRON- GYLOIDES	CESTODES	TAENIA	YEAST & FUNGI	CANDIDA
								17	17
								42	
	39								
	25	25							
				25					
				40					

